

**Дифференцированный зачет по дисциплине
«Иностранный язык» (английский) по специальности
35.02.01 Лесное и лесопарковое хозяйство»**

Этапы работы:

1. Выполнить упражнения письменно, переписывая все предложения (№1), термины и определения (№2). Письменно перевести текст (№3), выполнить задания к нему.
2. Работа выполняется письменно на двойном листе, при оформлении указывается Ф.И.О., группа студента. Сдать до 8.03.24

1. Заполните пропуски в предложениях формой глагола *to be* в Present, Past или Future Simple. Предложения переведите:

1. Plants ... producers of vast quantities of food and oxygen.
2. In the early history of the earth, land ... a harsh, forbidding environment.
3. The first land plants that evolved from aquatic green algae ... in danger of drying out, because water ... not immediately available as it was to algae that lived in water.
4. The two main kinds of seed-bearing plants ... gymnosperms and angiosperms.
5. A gymnosperm seed ... "naked" because it lacks a protective fruit covering.
6. Unlike most gymnosperms, ginkgoes ... deciduous, this means that the leaves are shed each year.

2. Соотнесите термины (a) с соответствующими определениями (b). Переведите:

a)

(a)	(b)
1) forestry	A) actions taken to modify an ecosystem to achieve a desired, healthy, and functioning condition
2) gross growth	B) the rate of death of a species in a given population or community
3) mortality	C) an area of homogeneous vegetation, in structure and composition
4) old-growth forest	D) a natural forest virtually uninfluenced by human activity
5) timber	E) the number of individuals of a species sufficient to ensure the long-term existence of the species in natural, self-sustaining populations
6) patch	F) the scientific study or practice of cultivating or managing forests
7) restoration	G) growing trees or their wood
8) viable population	H) a wooded area, usually greater than 200 years of age, that has never been altered or harvested by humans
9) virgin forest	I) total increase in stand volume computed on growing-stock trees or live trees

b) Подберите эквиваленты к словам, обозначенным цифрами.

- | | |
|----------------|-------------|
| 1) serve | а) берёза |
| 2) ash | б) питание |
| 3) birch | в) листва |
| 4) crown | г) клён |
| 5) supply | д) осень |
| 6) nourishment | е) веточки |
| 7) maple | ж) ствол |
| 8) twigs | з) снабжать |
| 9) bole | и) крона |
| 10) foliage | к) служить |

3. Переведите текст письменно и озаглавьте его.

Russia accounts for one fourth of the global forest cover, with its forests being not only a national treasure, but also global value of paramount importance.

The conservation and habitat value of Russian forests is very high. Temperate and boreal forests comprise a major stabilizing element of natural landscapes. They also protect soil against erosion, and perform such functions as resource conservation and water regulation and water regulation. Forests are called ‘the lungs of the planet’: they act as a sink for carbon dioxide and a source of oxygen.

Forests are the natural habitat for about three fourths of all plant, animal and mushroom species on the Earth.

Выпишите из текста глаголы и определите их время и залог

Ответьте на вопросы.

1. What taxonomic groups of botanical classification do you know?
2. What are called annual rings?
3. What substance is called middle lamella?